| 1  | UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT   |   |  |  |  |
|----|--|---|--|--|--|
| 2  | EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK   |   |  |  |  |
| 3  | UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  | <pre>. Docket No 1:24-CR-00346-BMC-2</pre>                              |  |  |  |
| 4  | Government,  | . 1.24 CK 00040 BHC 2   |  |  |  |
| 5  | V.   | <ul><li>Brooklyn, New York</li><li>Tuesday, September 3, 2024</li></ul> |  |  |  |
| 6  | LINDA SUN AND CHRIS HU,  |   |  |  |  |
| 7  | Defendant.   | •   |  |  |  |
| 8  |  | •   |  |  |  |
| 9  | . TDANGCDIDE OF INTELL   | I ADDEADANCE EOD ADDATCNMENT  |  |  |  |
| 10 | TRANSCRIPT OF INITIAL APPEARANCE FOR ARRAIGNMENT BEFORE THE HONORABLE PEGGY KUO UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE |   |  |  |  |
| 11 |  | ES MAGISIKATE OUDGE   |  |  |  |
| 12 | APPEARANCES:   |   |  |  |  |
| 13 | For the Plaintiff:   | United States Attorney's Office ALEXANDER A. SOLOMON, AUSA              |  |  |  |
| 14 |  | ROBERT POLLACK, AUSA 271 Cadman Plaza East 4th Floor                    |  |  |  |
| 15 |  | Brooklyn, New York 11201 718-254-6074                                   |  |  |  |
| 16 |  |   |  |  |  |
| 17 | For the Defendant, Chris<br>Hu:  | SETH DAVID DUCHARME, ESQ. NICOLE BOECKMANN, ESQ.                        |  |  |  |
| 18 |  | ANISSA LAURA ADAS, ESQ. 31 West 52nd Street                             |  |  |  |
| 19 |  | Suite 1900<br>New York, New York 10019                                  |  |  |  |
| 20 |  | 212-508-6165  |  |  |  |
| 21 | For the Defendant, Linda<br>Sun  | Abell Eskew Landau, LLP<br>JARROD L. SCHAEFFER, ESQ.                    |  |  |  |
| 22 |  | KENNETH M. ABELL, ESQ. 256 5th Avenue                                   |  |  |  |
| 23 |  | 5th Floor, New York, New York 10001                                     |  |  |  |
| 24 | Also Present:  | Linda Sun, Defendant  |  |  |  |
| 25 | VISO LIESEHC.  | Chris Hu, Defendant   |  |  |  |

| 1  | Mary Clare McMahon, Litigation<br>Analyst   |  |  |  |
|----|---|--|--|--|
| 2  | Felicia Lock, Suretor<br>Stephen Wong, Suretor  |  |  |  |
| 3  | Chi Seng Chung, Suretor<br>En Chang Yang, Suretor   |  |  |  |
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## PROCEEDINGS

- THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Case number 24cr346, United

  States versus Linda Sun and Chris Hu. Counsel, starting with

  Plaintiff, please state your appearances?
  - MR. SOLOMON: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Alex Solomon for the Government, joined by Robert Pollack and analyst, Mary Clare McMahon. We also have seated at Government table, two agents from the FBI.
- 9 MR. SCHAEFFER: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Jarrod
  10 Schaeffer and Ken Abell, Abell Eskew Landau, for Ms. Linda
  11 Hu, who's sitting at my right.
- 12 THE COURT: All right.

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- MR. DUCHARME: And for Chris Hu, Seth DuCharme.

  I'm joined by my colleagues, Nicole Boeckmann and Anissa

  Adas. Good afternoon, Your Honor.
- 16 THE COURT: All right.
- MS. BOECKMANN: Good afternoon.
  - THE COURT: Good afternoon, everyone. The purpose of the proceeding today is to make sure that the defendants understand their rights and what they're charged with and to determine whether they should be released on bail or held in jail.
  - Ms. Sun and Mr. Hu, you have the right to remain silent. You are not required to make any statements. If you've made any statements, you don't need to make any more.

- 1 | If you start to make a statement, you can stop at any time.
- 2 | Any statements you do make can be used against you.
- 3 Ms. Sun, do you understand?
- 4 DEFENDANT SUN: Yes, Your Honor.
- 5 THE COURT: Mr. Hu, do you understand?
- 6 DEFENDANT HU: Yes, Your Honor.
- 7 THE COURT: You have the right to an attorney. If
- 8 you cannot afford one, the Court will appoint someone to
- 9 represent you. I understand that you each have retained
- 10 counsel.
- 11 Ms. Sun, you have been charged by a grand jury in
- 12 | an indictment dated August 26, 2024, with the following
- 13 | counts: conspiracy to violate the Foreign Agents
- 14 | Registration Act, failure to register under the Foreign
- 15 Agents Registration Act, visa fraud, four counts of bringing
- 16 | in aliens, and money laundering conspiracy. Did you receive
- 17 | a copy of the indictment?
- 18 DEFENDANT SUN: Yes, Your Honor.
- 19 THE COURT: Have you had a chance to talk to your
- 20 | lawyer about it?
- 21 DEFENDANT SUN: Yes, Your Honor.
- 22 THE COURT: Do you understand what you're charged
- 23 | with?
- 24 DEFENDANT SUN: Yes, Your Honor.
- 25 | THE COURT: Do you want me to read the charges out

- 1 | loud, or do you waive a public reading?
- 2 DEFENDANT SUN: I'll waive a public reading.
- THE COURT: How do you plead to the charges, guilty
- 4 or not guilty?
- 5 DEFENDANT SUN: Not guilty.
- 6 THE COURT: Thank you. Mr. Hu, you are charged
- 7 | with the following counts in the indictment: conspiracy to
- 8 | commit bank fraud, misuse of means of identification, and
- 9 money laundering conspiracy. Did you receive a copy of the
- 10 | indictment?
- 11 DEFENDANT HU: Yes, Your Honor.
- 12 THE COURT: Did you have a chance to talk to your
- 13 | lawyer about it?
- 14 DEFENDANT HU: Yes, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: Do you understand what you're charged
- 16 | with?
- 17 DEFENDANT HU: Yes, Your Honor.
- 18 THE COURT: Do you want me to read the charges out
- 19 loud?
- DEFENDANT HU: No, Your Honor.
- 21 THE COURT: All right. And how do you plead to the
- 22 | charges, guilty or not guilty?
- DEFENDANT HU: Not quilty.
- 24 THE COURT: Thank you very much. So I will take
- 25 | the opportunity now to remind the prosecution, pursuant to

- 1 | Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 5f, of its obligation
- 2 | under Brady versus Maryland and its progeny to disclose to
- 3 the defense as soon as reasonably possible all information,
- 4 | whether admissible or not, that is favorable to the
- 5 defendants and material either to guilt or to punishment.
- 6 Possible consequences of noncompliance may include dismissal
- 7 of individual charges or the entire case, exclusion of
- 8 | evidence, and professional discipline or court sanctions on
- 9 | the attorneys responsible for the noncompliance.
- I will be entering a written order that more fully
- 11 describes this obligation and the possible consequences of
- 12 | failing to meet it. I direct the prosecution to review and
- 13 | comply with that order.
- Mr. Solomon, does the prosecution confirm that it
- 15 understands its obligations and will fulfill them?
- MR. SOLOMON: We so confirm.
- 17 THE COURT: All right. Thank you very much,
- 18 | everyone. So with respect to bail, I understand the parties
- 19 have reached an agreement and the Government is not seeking
- 20 detention of this case; is that right?
- 21 MR. SOLOMON: That is correct.
- 22 THE COURT: Okay. So let me hear from you what the
- 23 | conditions are.
- 24 MR. SOLOMON: Broadly speaking, Your Honor, the
- 25 | conditions are a \$1.5 million bond for Ms. Sun and a \$0.5

million bond for Mr. Hu, with certain travel restrictions and otherwise standard limitations. With respect to Ms. Sun, there's also travel limitation of no travel to the PRC

Consulate or Mission here in New York City.

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- THE COURT: Okay. There are different suretors for each person. Okay. So from counsel, I'll hear from each of you about the suretors that you're proposing.
  - MR. SCHAEFFER: Thank you, Your Honor. We are proposing three suretors for Ms. Hu. Two of them would sign the bond today, and they're here outside the courtroom, and one is not available today but has been interviewed by the Government over the phone. We understand that all three of them are acceptable to the Government.
- THE COURT: Okay. Great. And then, Mr. DuCharme?

  Oh, yes.
  - MS. BOECKMANN: Yes, Your Honor. We have two suretors, both of whom have been interviewed by Mr. Solomon, and we propose they are both present in court and prepared to sign the bond today.
  - THE COURT: Okay. So I'll have each of the suretors come up, and I'll speak to each of them.
  - THE CLERK: The judge is going to ask some questions, so I'm going to put you under oath. Please raise your hand.
- 25 EN CHANG YANG, WITNESS, sworn

| 1  | FELICIA LOCK, WITNESS, sworn                                  |  |  |
|----|---|--|--|
| 2  | STEPHEN WONG, WITNESS, sworn                                  |  |  |
| 3  | CHI SENG CHUNG, WITNESS, sworn                                |  |  |
| 4  | THE CLERK: State your name for the record.                    |  |  |
| 5  | MR. YANG: Name? En Chang Yang (ph.).                          |  |  |
| 6  | THE CLERK: Thank you.   |  |  |
| 7  | MS. LOCK: Felicia Lock (ph.).                                 |  |  |
| 8  | MR. WONG: Stephen Wong (ph.).                                 |  |  |
| 9  | MR. CHUNG: Chi Seng Chung (ph.).                              |  |  |
| 10 | THE CLERK: Thank you.   |  |  |
| 11 | THE COURT: All right. Good afternoon, everyone.               |  |  |
| 12 | MR YANG: Hi.  |  |  |
| 13 | THE COURT: I understand that you are each willing             |  |  |
| 14 | to act as a suretor, Ms. Lock and Mr. Yang, for Linda Sun,    |  |  |
| 15 | and then Mr. Chung and Mr. Wong for Mr. Hu, for Brian         |  |  |
| 16 | Hu sorry, for Chris Hu. Let me explain to you what it         |  |  |
| 17 | means to be a suretor, and then I will ask you if you         |  |  |
| 18 | understand what it means and whether you still want to act as |  |  |
| 19 | a suretor. So I'm going to ask you a couple of questions      |  |  |
| 20 | first.  |  |  |
| 21 | I'll start with Mr. Yang. How do you know Linda               |  |  |
| 22 | Sun?  |  |  |
| 23 | MR. YANG: Her son and my son, they are like best              |  |  |
| 24 | friend.   |  |  |
| 25 | THE COURT: All right. And how long have you known             |  |  |

- 1 | each other?
- 2 MR. YANG: Around seven year.
- 3 | THE COURT: Are you working?
- 4 MR. YANG: Yes.
- 5 THE COURT: What kind of work do you do?
- 6 MR. YANG: I'm in construction.
- 7 THE COURT: Okay. And approximately how much money
- 8 do you make?
- 9 MR. YANG: For -- for company?
- 10 THE COURT: You personally.
- MR. YANG: Around 100,000.
- 12 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. And then, Ms. Lock,
- 13 | how about you? How do you know Linda Sun?
- MS. LOCK: Through my husband, Stephen. Through my
- 15 husband, Stephen.
- 16 THE COURT: And how long have you known each other?
- MS. LOCK: Maybe about five, six years.
- THE COURT: Are you working?
- 19 MS. LOCK: I work for my husband's company.
- 20 THE COURT: Okay. And approximately how much money
- 21 do you make?
- MS. LOCK: Whatever my husband gives me.
- THE COURT: Give me a range.
- 24 | MS. LOCK: I -- I -- \$500 -- \$500 and -- yeah, oh,
- 25 | I guess a week, maybe.

- 1 THE COURT: Okay. The reason I'm asking about
- 2 | money is because acting as a suretor has financial
- 3 consequences to you.
- 4 MS. LOCK: Sure.
- 5 THE COURT: And so I want to make sure that you're
- 6 able --
- 7 MS. LOCK: Yes.
- 8 THE COURT: -- to fulfill the obligations and then
- 9 also that you understand the consequences to you --
- 10 MS. LOCK: Yes.
- 11 THE COURT: -- if each of the defendants fails to
- 12 | comply --
- MS. LOCK: Sure.
- 14 THE COURT: -- with the conditions, okay?
- MS. LOCK: Yeah.
- 16 THE COURT: So I don't mean to ask you very
- 17 personal questions.
- MS. LOCK: No. That's fine.
- 19 THE COURT: I just need to at least establish some
- 20 foundation.
- MS. LOCK: Sure. Sure.
- 22 THE COURT: Okay? And so, Mr. Wong, tell me how
- 23 | you know Chris Hu.
- 24 MR. WONG: I used to do business with him about,
- 25 | like, nine years ago.

THE COURT: Okay. And what kind of work do you do?

- 2 MR. WONG: I own a seafood company.
- 3 THE COURT: And approximately how much money do you
- 4 make?
- 5 MR. WONG: About, like, 95,000 a year.
- 6 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. And Mr. Chung, how
- 7 | do you know Chris Hu?
- 8 MR. CHUNG: I've known Chris Hu over 20 years.
- 9 THE COURT: All right. And what do you do?
- 10 MR. CHUNG: I wholesale import footwear.
- 11 THE COURT: And approximately how much money do you
- 12 make?
- MR. CHUNG: 75,000 a year.
- 14 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, everyone. As I
- 15 | mentioned, the reason I'm asking you about the money is that
- 16 | I am releasing Ms. Sun today on a \$1.5 million bond and Mr.
- 17 | Hu on a \$500,000 bond. You don't have to pay the money
- 18 | today, and it's possible, if all goes well, that you don't
- 19 | have to pay anything ever, okay? But if they violate any of
- 20 | the conditions of release, which I'm going to describe in a
- 21 | moment, then you are agreeing to pay the Government that
- 22 | amount. And so for Ms. Lock and Mr. Yang, that's \$1.5
- 23 | million.
- MR. YANG: Yes.
- THE COURT: All right. And for Mr. Chung and Mr.

Wong, it's \$500,000. Now, just because they're two for each -- two suretors on each of these bonds, it doesn't mean you're splitting the money 50-50. The Government could come after you for the entire amount, so this is a very serious financial obligation. And like I said, if the defendants do comply with all the conditions of release, then you don't have to pay anything, and they can stay in the community pending the trial, all right? So this is very important, and I want to make sure you understand what this means.

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So I'm going to go over the conditions of their release. And Ms. Sun and Mr. Hu, I want you to listen carefully because at the end of this, I'm going to ask you if you understand and agree to comply with these conditions. So for each of you, for Ms. Sun and for Mr. Hu, you must appear for all your court appearances. If you don't appear, in addition to having your bond revoked, you could also face an additional criminal charge for failure to appear. You must not commit any federal, state, or local crime while on release.

You must cooperate in the collection of a DNA sample if that's authorized by law. You must advise the Court in writing before you change your residence or your phone number. You may not possess a firearm, destructive device, or other dangerous weapon. You may not use or unlawfully possess a narcotic drug except with a prescription

by a licensed medical practitioner. This is a reminder that marijuana is still illegal under Federal Law.

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Now, the specific conditions of release that apply to both Mr. Hu and Ms. Sun is that they will be placed under the supervision of pretrial services. So you will have to report to pretrial services as they direct you in person, online, by phone, or otherwise, and they will come visit you at home, and if you're working, at your place of employment to check in on you. You must surrender any passport. I understand the passports have already been taken away. You may not obtain any other passport or travel document — international travel document.

You will both have travel restrictions limiting you to New York City and Long Island as well as to Maine and New Hampshire. So you can't leave those places. If you're getting from here to Maine or New Hampshire, you can travel through other states, obviously, to get there, but you may not linger in those places. And I always point out to people that these travel restrictions don't include upstate New York, and they don't include New Jersey, so it really means that you do need to stay within New York City and Long Island, except to travel to Maine and New Hampshire.

For Ms. Sun, you have the additional condition that you may not have any contact with the People's Republic of China Consulate and Mission, and so you may not go there, you

- 1 | may not have contact with anybody affiliated with that
- 2 | entity, you may not have any contact by phone, by email, by
- 3 | social media, no contact at all. So please make sure that
- 4 | you understand that. And so these are the conditions of
- 5 | Chris Hu and Linda Sun's release.
- If they comply, like I said, then they can stay out
- 7 | in the community pending their trial, but if you violate any
- 8 of these you could have the bond revoked, which means that
- 9 | you will be held in detention pending trial, and the suretors
- 10 | will have to pay the bond, all right?
- So Mr. Yang, do you understand the conditions of
- 12 | Linda Sun's release?
- 13 MR. YANG: Yes.
- 14 THE COURT: Do you understand the consequences to
- 15 | you if she violates?
- MR. YANG: Yes.
- 17 THE COURT: Do you still want to act as a suretor?
- 18 MR. YANG: Yes.
- 19 THE COURT: All right. And Ms. Lock, do you
- 20 | understand the conditions of Linda Sun's release?
- MS. LOCK: Yes.
- 22 THE COURT: Do you understand the consequences to
- 23 | you if she violates?
- MS. LOCK: Yes.
- 25 THE COURT: Do you still want to act as her

- 1 | suretor?
- 2 MS. LOCK: Yes.
- 3 THE COURT: And Mr. Wong, do you understand the
- 4 | conditions of Chris Hu's release?
- 5 MR. WONG: Yes.
- 6 THE COURT: Do you understand the consequences to
- 7 | you if he violates?
- 8 MR. WONG: Yes.
- 9 THE COURT: Do you still want to act as a suretor?
- 10 MR. WONG: Yes.
- 11 THE COURT: Mr. Chung, do you understand the
- 12 | conditions of Chris Hu's release?
- MR. CHUNG: Yes.
- 14 THE COURT: Do you understand the consequences if
- 15 he violates?
- MR. CHUNG: Yes.
- 17 THE COURT: And do you still want to act as a
- 18 | suretor?
- 19 MR. CHUNG: Yes.
- 20 | THE COURT: All right. So I'm going to hand each
- 21 | of you the form so that you can fill in -- you have to fill
- 22 | in your address as well and then sign that indicates that you
- 23 understand the conditions of your release and agree to act as
- 24 a suretor for Ms. Sun or for Mr. Hu.
- Now, Ms. Sun, I want to make sure you understand as

- 1 | well all the conditions of your release?
- DEFENDANT SUN: Yes, Your Honor.
- 3 THE COURT: Do you agree to abide by all these
- 4 | conditions?
- 5 DEFENDANT SUN: Yes, Your Honor.
- 6 THE COURT: Do you understand the consequences to
- 7 | you and to your suretors if they fail to comply?
- 8 DEFENDANT SUN: Yes, Your Honor.
- 9 THE COURT: All right. And when the suretors are
- 10 | done signing, I will ask you to sign as well indicating your
- 11 | agreement.
- Mr. Hu, do you understand the conditions of your
- 13 | release?
- 14 DEFENDANT HU: Yes, Your Honor.
- 15 THE COURT: Do you understand the consequences to
- 16 | you and your suretors if you violate?
- 17 DEFENDANT HU: Yes, Your Honor.
- 18 THE COURT: And do you agree to abide by all these
- 19 conditions?
- DEFENDANT HU: Yes, Your Honor.
- 21 THE COURT: All right. So as soon as they're done,
- 22 | we'll have that form passed up to you to sign.
- 23 And I understand that there is going to be a third
- 24 | suretor; is that right?
- MR. SCHAEFFER: That's right, Your Honor.

- THE COURT: When will that person sign?
- 2 MR. SCHAEFFER: That person will sign within the
- 3 next two days.
- 4 THE COURT: Okay. So that should happen. Please
- 5 contact the Court to make that happen, but of course, Ms. Sun
- 6 | will be released today --
- 7 MR. SCHAEFFER: Absolutely.
- 8 THE COURT: -- notwithstanding that that remains
- 9 outstanding.
- Now, while we're doing this, Mr. Solomon, is there
- 11 | anything else from the Government?
- MR. SOLOMON: So the initial status conference
- 13 | before Judge Cogan is on September 25th at 3:30 p.m., and the
- 14 parties have tentatively discussed excluding time. I'm not
- 15 | sure if it's agreeable yet to the defense, so I await to hear
- 16 their position.
- 17 THE COURT: Okay.
- 18 MR. DUCHARME: Your Honor, with respect to Mr. Hu,
- 19 | I've explained to Mr. Hu his rights under the speedy trial
- 20 act, and it's my understanding that Mr. Hu would like to
- 21 exercise those rights and pursue a speedy trial, so we'll not
- 22 | be excluding time at today's appearance.
- 23 THE COURT: All right.
- 24 MR. SCHAEFFER: With respect to Ms. -- Mrs. Hu as
- 25 | well, Your Honor, she is anxious to address these charges and

- while we may revisit that decision if it turns out that discovery is voluminous or there is a legitimate reason to exclude time, at this point, we are not prepared to do so.
- THE COURT: All right. Thank you. So the

  exclusion of time does not require the consent of the parties

  if the Court finds that the interests of justice are served.

  At the moment, I don't have enough information to show that

  there's a -- the interests of justice are served by excluding

  the 22 days between now and September 25th.
- MR. SOLOMON: I'm happy to articulate some reasons

  for excluding time, Your Honor.
- 12 THE COURT: Okay. Let me excuse the suretors.
- So for the suretors --
- 14 Felix, have they all signed?
- 15 THE CLERK: Yes.
- THE COURT: Okay. So you're excused. Now, before
  you go, I should remind you that being a suretor is
  completely voluntary. You don't have to do it. So if at any
  point you have any doubts, questions, second thoughts, you
  should let the Court know, so that we can discuss your
- MR. YANG: Okay.

concerns, okay?

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- 23 | THE COURT: All right. Thank you very much.
- MR. YANG: Thank you.
- MS. LOCK: Thank you.

1 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Solomon, I'll hear you.

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MR. SOLOMON: Yes, Your Honor. We expect at the status conference before Judge Cogan to ask that this case be designated as a complex case. That's important due to the substantial amount of discovery, much of which is in Chinese language, both written and voice recordings. There are numerous iCloud accounts that were recovered as part of the underlying investigation.

Much of the underlying material is contained in WeChat communications, which are in Chinese language, and so there's going to be, I imagine, considerable negotiations with the defense as to the appropriateness of certain draft translations. Additionally, there will be litigation into the Classified Information Procedures Act. And we think for those reasons alone, Judge Cogan will designate this case is complex and that provides this Court with a basis for finding that interest of justice compel an exclusion of time.

THE COURT: All right. Has any discovery been exchanged to date?

MR. SOLOMON: Not yet, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. Do either defense counsel want to address this?

MR. DUCHARME: So just with respect to the counts against Mr. Hu, I mean, Mr. Hu is charged with bank fraud, money laundering, and misuse of identification, and the

Government provided allegations in extraneous detail throughout this whole indictment. Frankly, the case against Mr. Hu does not appear to be that complex. Obviously, if there's CIPA litigation down the road that -- pertaining to these charges, we can revisit that, but Mr. Hu today stands accused of what are relatively conventional familiar charges in this courthouse. They are not overly complex in nature, as alleged, and Mr. Hu would like to proceed with a speedy trial.

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MR. SCHAEFFER: And yes, Your Honor. We've already been in conversation with the Government and provided drives and such for the turnover of electronic evidence. I understand that much of it may be in the Chinese language, but I would expect the Government has already translated much of that in order to actually bring these charges. And if they haven't, that's, you know, a separate issue.

To the extent that there is CIPA litigation, perhaps we -- that will be a reason to address the exclusion of speedy trial time, but as of this point, we have no information regarding that. And again, the Government just acknowledged that it knows its discovery burdens that includes classified evidence, and so presumably they have already considered the steps that they would take to produce that evidence if required. So again, we're happy to revisit it. We're not trying to be difficult. But right now, we

don't see a basis for excluding time.

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THE COURT: All right. So yes, Mr. Solomon?

3 MR. SOLOMON: Just to quickly address Mr.

DuCharme's point. With respect to the financial fraud charges in this case, the defendants' operated a multitude of shell entities and business entities. There were more than 80 different accounts whose materials were subpoenaed as part of the underlying financial investigation, so this is no ordinary financial fraud. With respect to CIPA litigation, that's under the Classified Information Procedures Act, we do not expect that we will have to get cleared counsel, but there will be litigation to deal with certain materials.

THE COURT: All right. So under the Speedy Trial Act, the defendants are entitled to a trial within 70 days, right, so that means that it would be in November. Based on the information that I've read in the indictment and what I'm hearing from the Government, there is a lot of information that needs to be disclosed and exchanged. The status conference before Judge Cogan isn't for another three weeks, and so at that point, if there's going to be a problem and the parties want to go forward without excluding further time, you're free to do that, but I think in the interest of justice, I will exclude the time between now and that status conference so that the parties can start exchanging information and see what's at issue here.

| 1  | Like I said, based on the 68-page indictment, it              |  |  |
|----|---|--|--|
| 2  | does seem like there's a lot of information here, and Judge   |  |  |
| 3  | Cogan may or may not designate it formally as a complex case, |  |  |
| 4  | but from where I sit, I think it makes sense in the interest  |  |  |
| 5  | of justice to exclude the time so that everybody has a chance |  |  |
| 6  | to figure out what the evidence in this case will consist of. |  |  |
| 7  | So I will sign the order of excludable delay excluding the    |  |  |
| 8  | time between now and September 25th.                          |  |  |
| 9  | All right. Mr. Solomon, anything else?                        |  |  |
| 10 | MR. SOLOMON: Nothing from the Government. Thank               |  |  |
| 11 | you, Your Honor.  |  |  |
| 12 | THE COURT: All right. And for the defense.                    |  |  |
| 13 | MR. DUCHARME: No, Your Honor. Thank you.                      |  |  |
| 14 | THE COURT: All right.   |  |  |
| 15 | MR. SCHAEFFER: No, Your Honor.                                |  |  |
| 16 | THE COURT: Okay. Thank you very much, everyone.               |  |  |
| 17 | I signed the orders releasing Ms. Sun and Mr. Hu, so that's   |  |  |
| 18 | it for today. Thank you, everybody.                           |  |  |
| 19 |   |  |  |
| 20 |   |  |  |
| 21 | (Proceedings adjourned at 3:35 p.m.)                          |  |  |
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| 4  | proceedings in the above-entitled matter.             |                   |  |
| 5  |   |                   |  |
| 6  |   | September 5, 2024 |  |
| 7  | Natalie C. Webb                                       |                   |  |
| 8  |   |                   |  |
| 9  | Natalie C. Webb                                       | DATE              |  |
| 10 | Legal Transcriber                                     |                   |  |
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